

The Diffusion of Norms in the International System

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June 26, 2013

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1 Tables

Table 1: Monadic Example

State	Year	Adoption
Brazil	1996	0
Brazil	1997	1
Brazil	1998	.
Paraguay	1996	1
Paraguay	1997	.
Paraguay	1998	.
Uruguay	1996	0
Uruguay	1997	0
Uruguay	1998	0

Table 2: Dyadic Example

State i (Laggard)	State j (Leader)	Year	Convergence
Brazil	Paraguay	1996	0
Brazil	Paraguay	1997	1
Brazil	Paraguay	1998	.
Brazil	Uruguay	1996	.
Brazil	Uruguay	1997	.
Brazil	Uruguay	1998	.
Paraguay	Brazil	1996	.
Paraguay	Brazil	1997	.
Paraguay	Brazil	1998	.
Paraguay	Uruguay	1996	.
Paraguay	Uruguay	1997	.
Paraguay	Uruguay	1998	.
Uruguay	Brazil	1996	.
Uruguay	Brazil	1997	.
Uruguay	Brazil	1998	0
Uruguay	Paraguay	1996	.
Uruguay	Paraguay	1997	0
Uruguay	Paraguay	1998	0

Table 3: Conceptualization and Operationalization of Data

Concept	Operation
Convergence	Legal or voluntary quota adopted at national level state i which already exists in state j
Grievances	% Female in Lower House of Parliament state i
Political Structure	Polity (Democracy – Autocracy)
Contagion	Contiguity
Coercion	Imports of state i from state j
	Internationally observed election.
Emulation	Alliance partner, any type
	Major Power Status
Learning	% female in Lower House of Parliament state j
	Shared IO membership

Table 4: Summary statistics

Variable	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
WomensRepresentation _{it}	10.602	8.412	0	48.8	88919
Democracy _{it}	1.047	6.9	-10	10	81885
Contiguity _{ijt}	0.026	0.16	0	1	75036
lnTrade _{ijt}	1.638	3.14	-9.738	12.584	67588
ObservedElection _{it}	0.079	0.269	0	1	102325
Alliance _{ijt}	0.069	0.254	0	1	59897
MajorPower _{jt}	0.058	0.234	0	1	102325
QuotaSuccess _{jt}	16.8	10.379	0	48.8	98927
time	23.825	6.164	1	31	102325

Table 5: DEHA of Quota Convergence - Emulation

	Emulation 1		Emulation 2		Full	
	b/se	p	b/se	p	b/se	p
WomensRepresentation _{it}	0.00 (0.02)	1.00	-0.05 (0.03)	0.08	0.00 (0.02)	1.00
Democracy _{it}	0.08 (0.04)	0.03	0.09 (0.03)	0.01	0.08 (0.04)	0.03
Contiguity _{ijt}	0.39 (0.22)	0.08	0.42 (0.19)	0.03	0.39 (0.22)	0.08
Alliance _{ijt}	0.43 (0.25)	0.09			0.43 (0.25)	0.09
MajorPower _{jt}			0.06 (0.04)	0.10	0.07 (0.05)	0.12
time	0.08 (0.03)	0.01	0.13 (0.04)	0.00	0.08 (0.03)	0.01
constant	-6.00 (0.62)	0.00	-6.52 (0.84)	0.00	-6.00 (0.62)	0.00
Observations	43388		54140		43388	
Log-Likelihood	-3924.34		-5803.05		-3924.18	

Table 6: DEHA of Quota Convergence - Coercion

	Coercion 1		Coercion 2		Full	
	b/se	p	b/se	p	b/se	p
WomensRepresentation _{it}	-0.05 (0.03)	0.09	-0.05 (0.03)	0.07	-0.05 (0.03)	0.09
Democracy _{it}	0.08 (0.03)	0.01	0.08 (0.03)	0.02	0.07 (0.03)	0.03
Contiguity _{ijt}	0.43 (0.20)	0.03	0.18 (0.19)	0.34	0.17 (0.19)	0.37
ObservedElection _{it}	0.79 (0.39)	0.04			0.66 (0.40)	0.10
lnTrade _{ijt}			0.04 (0.03)	0.12	0.05 (0.03)	0.09
time	0.12 (0.04)	0.00	0.12 (0.04)	0.00	0.12 (0.04)	0.00
constant	-6.41 (0.83)	0.00	-6.44 (0.76)	0.00	-6.36 (0.76)	0.00
Observations	54140		39980		39980	
Log-Likelihood	-5736.66		-4406.35		-4373.87	

Table 7: DEHA of Quota Convergence - Learning

	Learning 1		Learning 2		Full	
	b/se	p	b/se	p	b/se	p
WomensRepresentation _{it}	-0.05 (0.03)	0.08	-0.06 (0.03)	0.04	-0.06 (0.03)	0.04
Democracy _{it}	0.09 (0.03)	0.01	0.09 (0.03)	0.01	0.08 (0.03)	0.02
Contiguity _{ijt}	0.43 (0.20)	0.03	-0.12 (0.24)	0.64	-0.12 (0.25)	0.64
QuotaSuccess _{jt}	0.01 (0.00)	0.00			0.00 (0.00)	0.25
NumberIGOs _{ijt}			0.01 (0.01)	0.03	0.01 (0.01)	0.07
time	0.13 (0.04)	0.00	0.11 (0.04)	0.00	0.11 (0.04)	0.00
constant	-6.65 (0.83)	0.00	-6.22 (0.83)	0.00	-6.25 (0.82)	0.00
Observations	52506		18067		17114	
Log-Likelihood	-5665.04		-2587.82		-2482.54	

Table 8: DEHA of Quota Convergence -Full Comparison

	Contagion		International		Full	
	b/se	p	b/se	p	b/se	p
WomensRepresentation _{it}	-0.05 (0.03)	0.08			0.00 (0.02)	0.90
Democracy _{it}	0.09 (0.03)	0.01			0.07 (0.03)	0.06
Contiguity _{ijt}	0.42 (0.19)	0.03	0.15 (0.21)	0.49	0.26 (0.21)	0.20
lnRelativePower _{ijt}			-0.09 (0.05)	0.10	-0.04 (0.07)	0.54
lnTrade _{ijt}			0.08 (0.03)	0.01	0.03 (0.03)	0.30
ObservedElection _{it}			1.20 (0.43)	0.01	0.79 (0.49)	0.11
Alliance _{ijt}			0.42 (0.28)	0.13	0.36 (0.30)	0.22
MajorPower _{jt}			-0.02 (0.15)	0.88	0.07 (0.14)	0.65
QuotaSuccess _{jt}			0.00 (0.00)	0.14	0.01 (0.00)	0.02
time	0.13 (0.04)	0.00	0.10 (0.03)	0.00	0.08 (0.03)	0.01
constant	-6.51 (0.84)	0.00	-6.48 (0.57)	0.00	-6.15 (0.59)	0.00
Observations	54140		41036		31728	
Log-Likelihood	-5803.21		-3471.65		-2943.39	